

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### Practice: Rational and Irrational Numbers and Their Properties

A

Use the properties of exponents to simplify the expressions. Do not evaluate.

1.  $g^{-\frac{4}{9}}$

2.  $8^{\frac{3}{10}} \cdot 8^{\frac{2}{7}}$

3.  $\left(19^{\frac{4}{15}}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}$

Simplify each expression, and then determine whether each answer is rational or irrational.

4.  $\sqrt{4} + 8$

5.  $1 + \sqrt[3]{10^2}$

6.  $\left(\sqrt[4]{4^2}\right) \cdot \sqrt{25}$

*continued*

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Solve each equation for the given variable.

7.  $\sqrt[3]{x^4} = 1296$

8.  $d^{\frac{4}{6}} = 18$

Use the information given in each scenario to solve the problems.

9. Mia is tracking her savings account balance. She knows the equation  $y = 8000p^t$  can be used to find her balance  $y$  in any year  $t$ , but she can't remember what  $p$  represents. Her balance today,  $3\frac{2}{3}$  years after opening her account, is \$9,905.54. What is the value of  $p$ ?

10. A new fashion trend is catching on at a high school. Five students came to school after the holidays wearing new Palioxis-brand sneakers, and 6 months later, 36 total students were wearing Palioxis sneakers. In the equation  $y = 5(r^t)$ ,  $y$  is the number of students wearing the sneakers after time  $t$  in years. Find  $r$ , and write an equation to estimate the number of students in Palioxis sneakers after  $t$  years.